



**Safety Data Sheet  
according to WHS Regulations**

Printing date 01.02.2021

Version number 4

Revision: 01.02.2021

Hazardous according to criteria of Australian Safety and Compensation Council.

## 1 Identification

· **Product identifier**

· **Trade name:** **Activator Universal Plus Liquid**

· **Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**  
No further relevant information available.

· **Application of the substance / the mixture** Activator for dental impression material

· **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

Kulzer Australia Pty Ltd  
Unit 20, 53 Lorraine Street  
Peakhurst, NSW 2210  
Australia

Tel: +61 (0) 2 9153 0311

· **Informing department:** see above

· **Emergency telephone number:**

Poison Information Number: Australia 13 11 26 & New Zealand 0800 764 766

## 2 Hazard(s) Identification

· **Classification of the substance or mixture**

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Acute Tox. 3 H331 Toxic if inhaled.

Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

STOT SE 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

STOT RE 2 H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

· **Label elements**

· **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labelled according to the Globally Harmonised System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS06 GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labelling:**

tetraethyl orthosilicate

dioctyltin oxide

tetramethyl orthosilicate

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Toxic if inhaled.

Causes serious eye irritation.

May cause respiratory irritation.

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

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*IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.*

*IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.*

*Store locked up.*

· **Other hazards -**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

**3 Composition and Information on Ingredients**

· **Chemical characterisation: Mixtures**

· **Description: -**

· **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 78-10-4 EINECS: 201-083-8	tetraethyl orthosilicate Flam. Liq. 3, H226; Acute Tox. 4, H332; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; STOT SE 3, H335	25-50%
CAS: 870-08-6 EINECS: 212-791-1	dioctyltin oxide STOT RE 2, H373	25-50%

· **Additional information** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

**4 First Aid Measures**

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information**

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

· **After inhalation** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of symptoms.

· **After skin contact**

Instantly wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.

· **After eye contact**

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult doctor.

· **After swallowing**

Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.

Call a doctor immediately.

In case of persistent symptoms consult doctor.

· **Information for doctor**

· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

No further relevant information available.

· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No further relevant information available.

**5 Fire Fighting Measures**

· **Extinguishing media**

· **Suitable extinguishing agents**

CO<sub>2</sub>, extinguishing powder or water jet. Fight larger fire with alcohol-resistant foam.

· **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents** Water with a full water jet.

· **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Can form explosive gas-air mixtures.

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Carbon monoxide (CO)  
Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

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· **Advice for firefighters**

· **Protective equipment:**

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Put on breathing apparatus.

· **Additional information -**

## 6 Accidental Release Measures

· **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

· **Environmental precautions:**

Do not allow to enter drainage system, surface or ground water.

Do not allow to enter the ground/soil.

· **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**

Absorb with liquid-binding material (diatomite, universal binders, for small amounts tissues).

Send for recovery or disposal in suitable containers.

· **Reference to other sections**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for information on disposal.

-

## 7 Handling and Storage

· **Handling**

· **Precautions for safe handling**

Keep containers tightly sealed.

Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.

Prevent formation of aerosols.

Please observe the additional instructions in the product's instructions for use.

· **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**

Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

Protect against electrostatic charges.

· **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

· **Storage**

· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and containers:** No special requirements.

· **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.

· **Further information about storage conditions:**

Store under dry conditions.

Store container in a well ventilated position.

· **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## 8 Exposure controls and personal protection

· **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.

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**· Control parameters****· Components with critical values that require monitoring at the workplace:****78-10-4 tetraethyl orthosilicate**

NES (Australia)	85 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 10 ppm
PEL (USA)	850 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 100 ppm
REL (USA)	85 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 10 ppm
TLV (USA)	85 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 10 ppm

**681-84-5 tetramethyl orthosilicate**

NES (Australia)	6 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 1 ppm
REL (USA)	6 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 1 ppm
TLV (USA)	6 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 1 ppm

**· DNELs****78-10-4 tetraethyl orthosilicate**

Dermal	worker industr., acute, syst.	12.1 mg/Kg/d (human)
	worker industr., l.te., syst.	12.1 mg/Kg/d (human)
	ge.pop., acu., syst.	8.4 mg/Kg/d (human)
	ge.pop., l.te., syst.	8.4 mg/Kg/d (human)
Inhalative	worker industr., acute, syst.	85 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (human)
	worker industr., l.te., syst.	85 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (human)
	ge.pop., l.te., syst.	25 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (human)

**· PNECs****78-10-4 tetraethyl orthosilicate**

freshwater	0.192 mg/l (aqua)
marine water	0.0192 mg/l (aqua)
interm. wat. release	10 mg/l (aqua)
sedim., dw, fre.wat.	0.18 mg/Kg (sediment)
soil,dw	0.05 mg/Kg (soil)

**· Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the compilation were used as basis.**· Exposure controls****· Personal protective equipment****· General protective and hygienic measures**

Avoid contact with the eyes.  
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and food.  
Instantly remove any soiled and impregnated garments.  
Wash hands during breaks and at the end of the work.  
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

**· Breathing equipment:** Not required.**· Protection of hands:**

Impervious gloves  
Check protective gloves prior to each use for their proper condition.  
recommended

**· Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

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- **Penetration time of glove material**  
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **For the permanent contact of a maximum of 15 minutes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**  
Butyl rubber, BR  
Nitrile rubber, NBR
- **Eye protection:** Safety glasses
- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing.

## 9 Physical and Chemical Properties

### · Information on basic physical and chemical properties

#### · General Information

##### · Appearance:

- **Form:** Fluid
- **Colour:** Red
- **Smell:** Aromatic
- **Odour threshold:** Not determined.

- **pH-value:** Not determined.

#### · Change in condition

- **Melting point/freezing point:** Not determined
- **Initial boiling point and boiling range:** 110 °C

- **Flash point:** 21,1 °C

- **Inflammability (solid, gaseous)** Not applicable.

- **Ignition temperature:** 345 °C

- **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

- **Self-inflammability:** Product is not selfigniting.

- **Explosive properties:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapour mixtures is possible.

#### · Critical values for explosion:

- **Lower:** 1,3 Vol %
- **Upper:** 23,0 Vol %

- **Steam pressure at 50 °C:** 147 hPa (EG A4)

- **Density at 20 °C** 1,058 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (DIN 51757)

- **Relative density** Not determined.
- **Vapour density** Not determined.
- **Evaporation rate** Not determined.

#### · Solubility in / Miscibility with

- **Water:** Not miscible or difficult to mix

- **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:** Not determined.

#### · Viscosity:

- **dynamic:** Not determined.
- **kinematic:** Not determined.

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· **Other information**

No further relevant information available.

**10 Stability and Reactivity**

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
  - **Conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** None
- **Additional information:** -

**11 Toxicological Information**

- **Information on toxicological effects**
  - **Acute toxicity**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

**78-10-4 tetraethyl orthosilicate**

Oral LD50 6270 mg/kg (rat)

Dermal LD50 5878 mg/kg (can)

**870-08-6 dioctyltin oxide**

Oral LD50 >4000 mg/kg (rat)

**681-84-5 tetramethyl orthosilicate**

Oral LD50 700 mg/kg (rat)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
  - **Skin corrosion/irritation** No irritant effect.
  - **Serious eye damage/irritation** Irritant effect.
  - **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** No sensitizing effect known.
- **Additional toxicological information:** Harmful

**12 Ecological Information**

- **Toxicity**

· **Aquatic toxicity:**

**78-10-4 tetraethyl orthosilicate**

EC50/48h >844 mg/l (daphnia)

**870-08-6 dioctyltin oxide**

EC50/48h 6.9 mg/l (daphnia)

LC50/96h 13 mg/l (fish)

- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behaviour in environmental systems:**
  - **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
  - **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
  - **General notes:**
    - Avoid transfer into the environment.
    - Do not allow product to reach ground water, water bodies or sewage system.

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- Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into soil.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
  - **PBT:** Not applicable.
  - **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

### 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
  - **Recommendation**  
Small quantities can be polymerized with the matching system component(s) and the cured solid material can be disposed of with the regular garbage. Larger quantities must be disposed of following the regulations of the local authorities.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
  - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

### 14 Transport information

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| · <b>UN-Number</b><br>· <b>ADG, IMDG, IATA</b>                                      | UN1993  |
| · <b>UN proper shipping name</b><br>· <b>ADG</b>                                    | 1993 FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S., special provision 640D (TETRAETHYL SILICATE, METHYL ORTHOSILICATE) |
| · <b>IMDG</b>   | FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (TETRAETHYL SILICATE, METHYL ORTHOSILICATE)                              |
| · <b>IATA</b>   | Flammable liquid, n.o.s. (Tetraethyl silicate, Methyl orthosilicate)                              |
| · <b>Transport hazard class(es)</b><br>· <b>ADG</b>                                 |   |
|  |   |
| · <b>Class</b><br>· <b>Label</b>  | 3 (F1) Flammable liquids.<br>3  |
| · <b>IMDG, IATA</b>   |   |
|  |   |
| · <b>Class</b><br>· <b>Label</b>  | 3 Flammable liquids.<br>3   |
| · <b>Packing group</b><br>· <b>ADG, IMDG, IATA</b>                                  | II  |
| · <b>Environmental hazards:</b><br>· <b>Marine pollutant:</b>                       | No  |

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<b>· Special precautions for user</b>	Warning: Flammable liquids.
· <b>Kemler Number:</b>	30
· <b>EMS Number:</b>	F-E, S-E
· <b>Stowage Category</b>	A
<b>· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code</b>	Not applicable.
<b>· Transport/Additional information:</b>	-
<b>· ADG</b>	
· <b>Limited quantities (LQ)</b>	5 L
· <b>Excepted quantities (EQ)</b>	Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
· <b>Transport category</b>	3
· <b>Tunnel restriction code</b>	D/E
<b>· IMDG</b>	
· <b>Limited quantities (LQ)</b>	5 L
· <b>Excepted quantities (EQ)</b>	Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
<b>· UN "Model Regulation":</b>	UN 1993 FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S., SPECIAL PROVISION 640D (TETRAETHYL SILICATE, METHYL ORTHOSILICATE), 3, II

**15 Regulatory information**

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

· **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labelled according to the Globally Harmonised System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS06 GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labelling:**

tetraethyl orthosilicate

dioctyltin oxide

tetramethyl orthosilicate

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Toxic if inhaled.

Causes serious eye irritation.

May cause respiratory irritation.

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

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**· Precautionary statements**

*Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.*

*Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.*

*Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.*

*IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.*

*IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.*

*Store locked up.*

**· Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

**16 Other information**

*These data are based on our present knowledge. However, they shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.*

**· Relevant phrases**

*H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.*

*H319 Causes serious eye irritation.*

*H332 Harmful if inhaled.*

*H335 May cause respiratory irritation.*

*H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.*

**· Abbreviations and acronyms:**

*ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)*

*IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods*

*IATA: International Air Transport Association*

*EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances*

*ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances*

*CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)*

*DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)*

*PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)*

*LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent*

*LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent*

*PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic*

*vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative*

*Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2*

*Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3*

*Acute Tox. 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3*

*Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4*

*Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A*

*STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3*

*STOT RE 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 2*

**· \* Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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